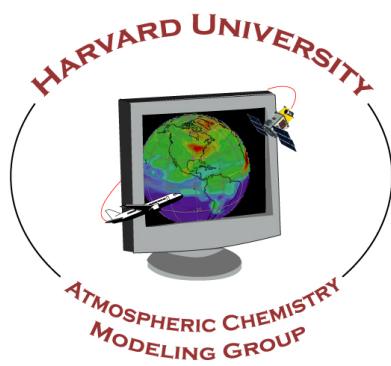
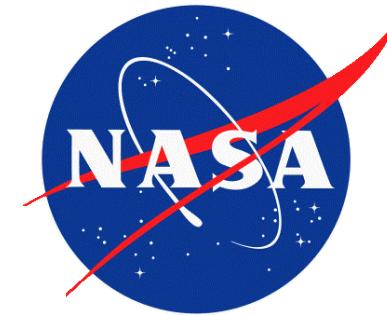


High resolution inverse modeling of methane sources in North America using satellite observations (SCIAMACHY, TES, GOSAT)



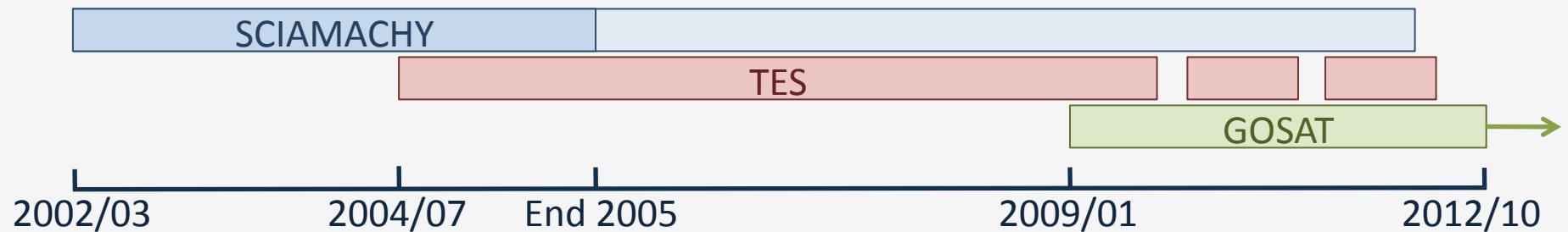
Aura Science Team Meeting



2 October 2012

Kevin J. Wecht, Jacob DJ, Wofsy SC, Payer M, Turner AJ,
Worden JR, Frankenberg C, Kulawik SS, Payne VH,
Kort EA, Boesch H

Observing North America Methane from Space and Aircraft



SCIAMACHY

- NIR (~1.6 μm)
- column average
- day only
- few ocean obs

TES

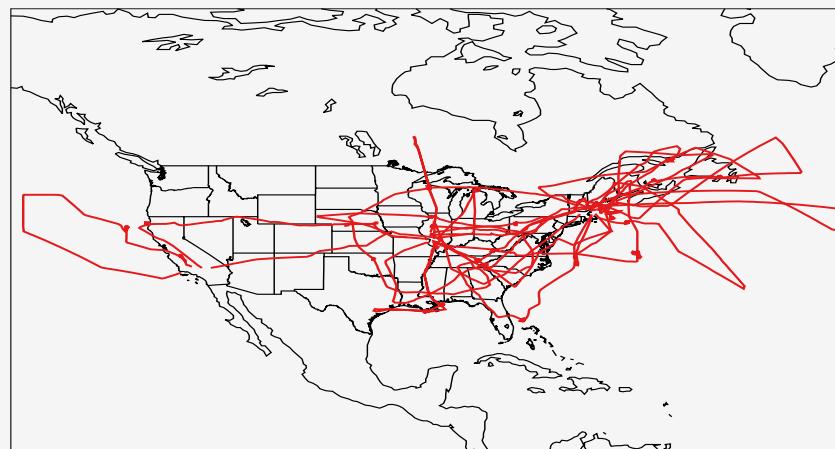
- TIR (~7.6-8.5 μm)
- free troposphere
- any time of day
- any surface cover



INTEX-A

July – Aug 2004
Not yet used for
CH₄ sources

INTEX-A Flighpaths



North America

- Bottom-up inventories inconsistent with obs
- GEOS-Chem nested grid (0.5° x 0.67°)



HIPPO 1-5
Jan 2009 – Sep 2011

Recent emissions of
particular interest

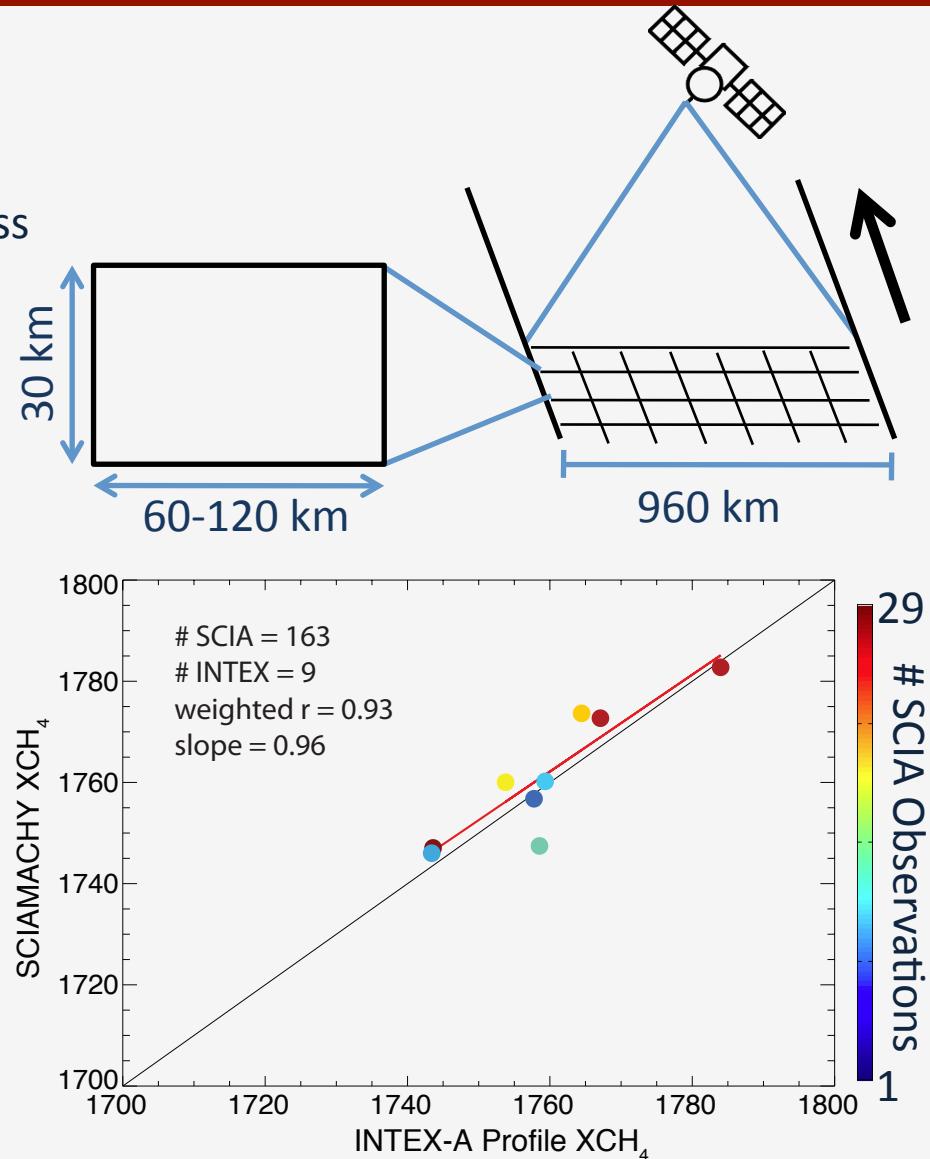
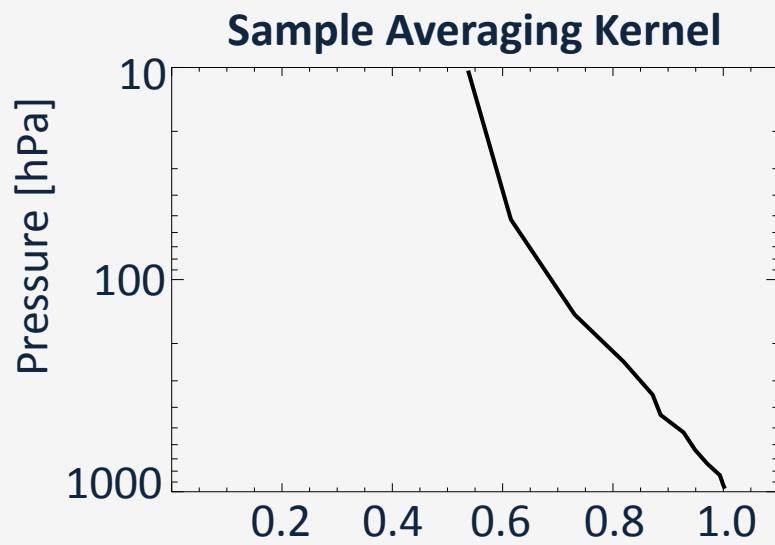
- Athabasca oil sands
- US shale gas production

SCIAMACHY inversion methods will be applied to GOSAT + TES inversion in recent years.

SCIAMACHY Methane 2003 – 2005

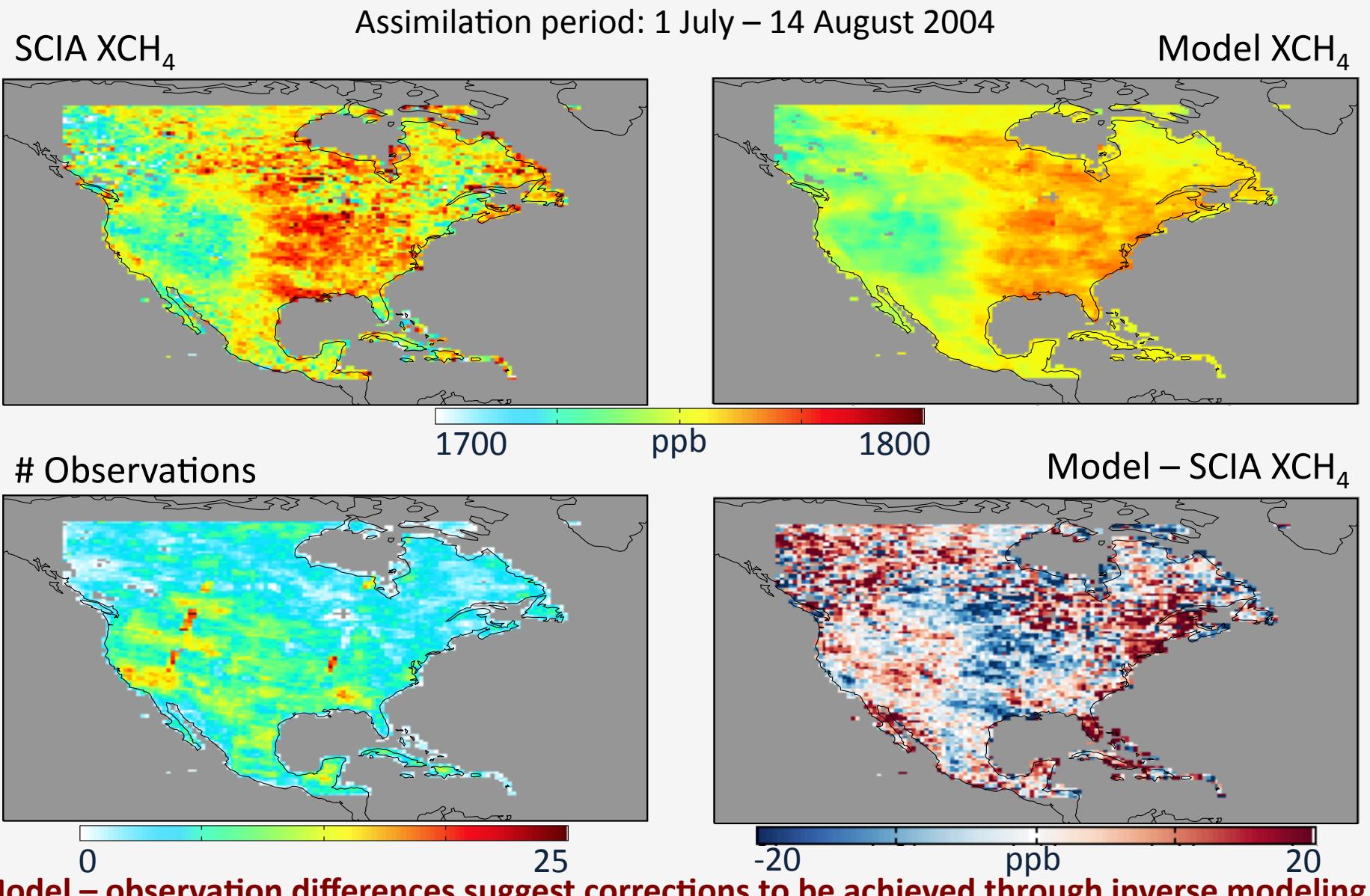
SCIAMACHY Summary

- Solar backscatter
- Sun-synchronous orbit, ~10:45am overpass
- Methane retrieval 1.630 – 1.670 μ m
- 30 x 60 km horizontal resolution
- global coverage achieved every 6 days
- Validation using INTEX-A profiles



SCIAMACHY is validated and ready for assimilation into adjoint inverse modeling framework.

Model vs. Observations: A priori

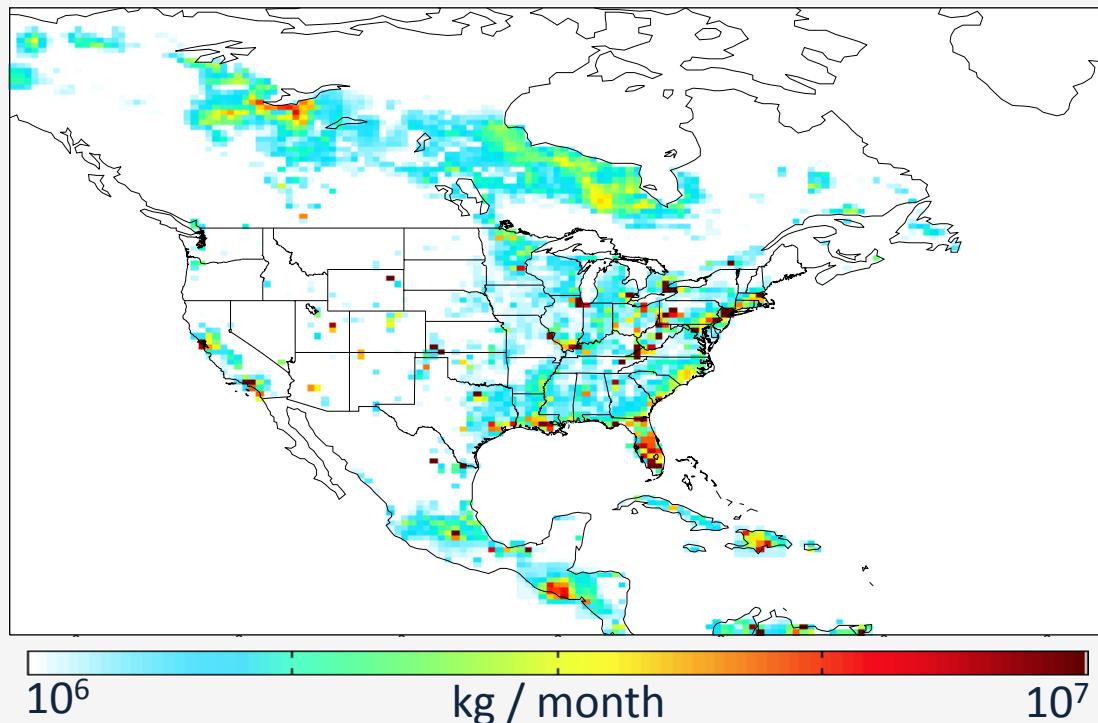


Nested Adjoint (4D-Var) Inversion

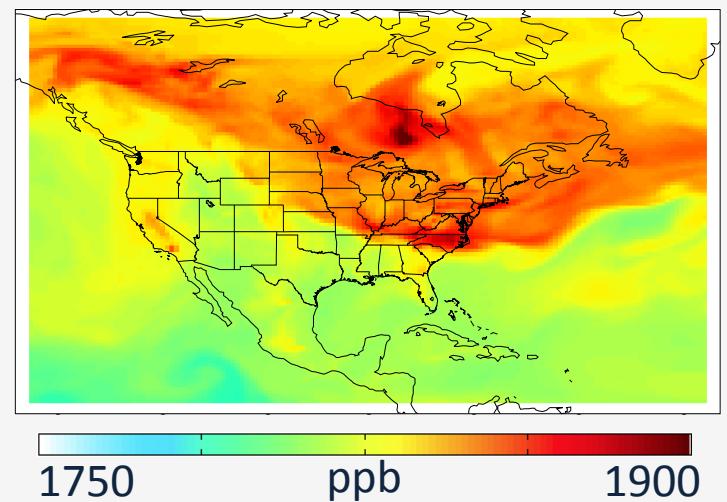
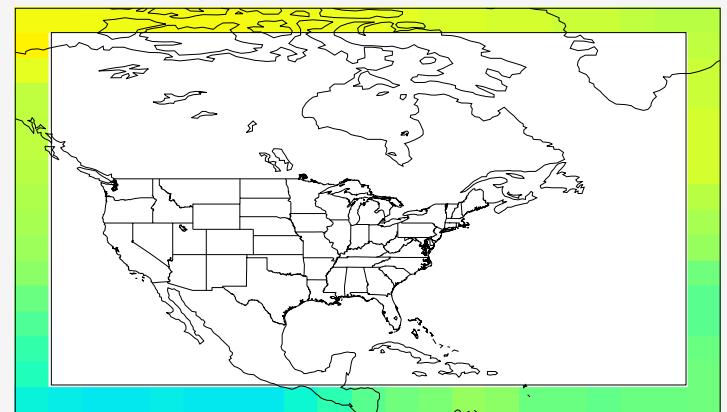
Model vs. observation differences are formally attributed to uncertainties in:

- Emissions
- Boundary Conditions
- Initial Conditions

GEOS-Chem emissions July – August 2004



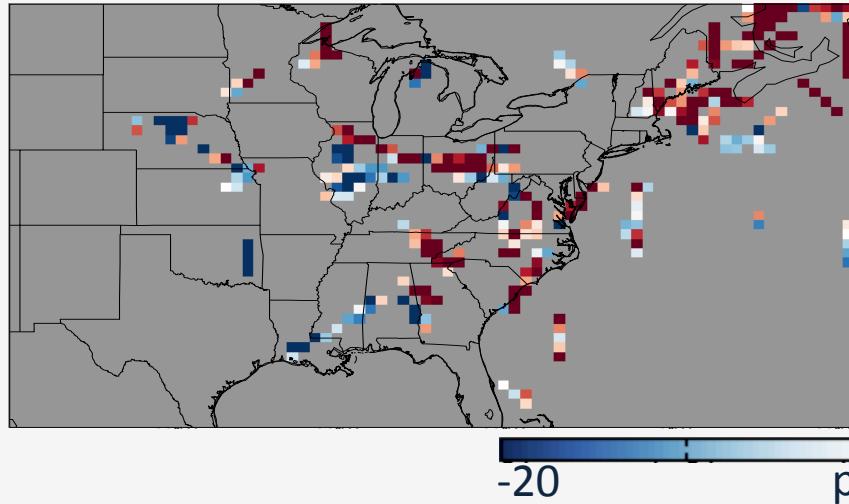
Boundary conditions (top) and initial conditions (bottom) of GEOS-Chem high resolution domain



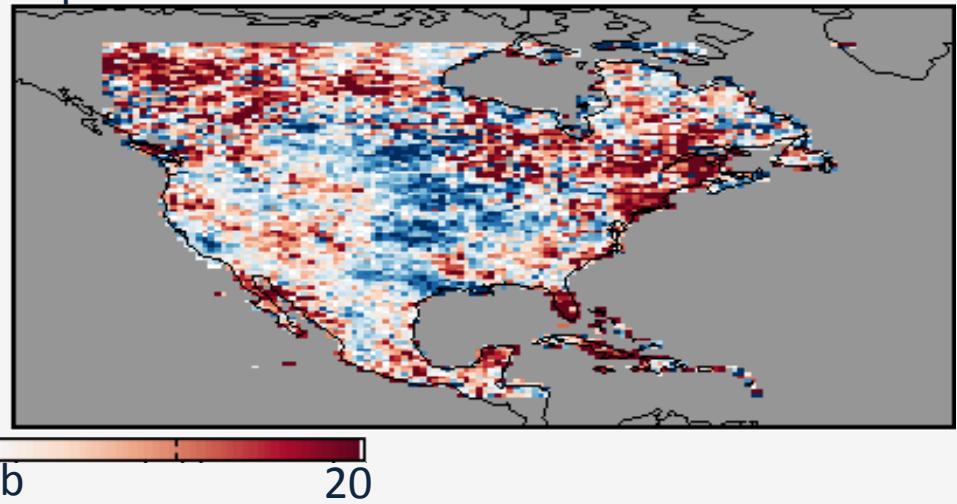
Simultaneously optimize nested boundary conditions, initial conditions, and emissions.
BC optimization solves IC problem and effectively corrects for model errors in OH.

Nested Adjoint Inversion – Preliminary Results

GEOS-Chem – INTEX-A difference



A priori GEOS-Chem – SCIAMACHY difference



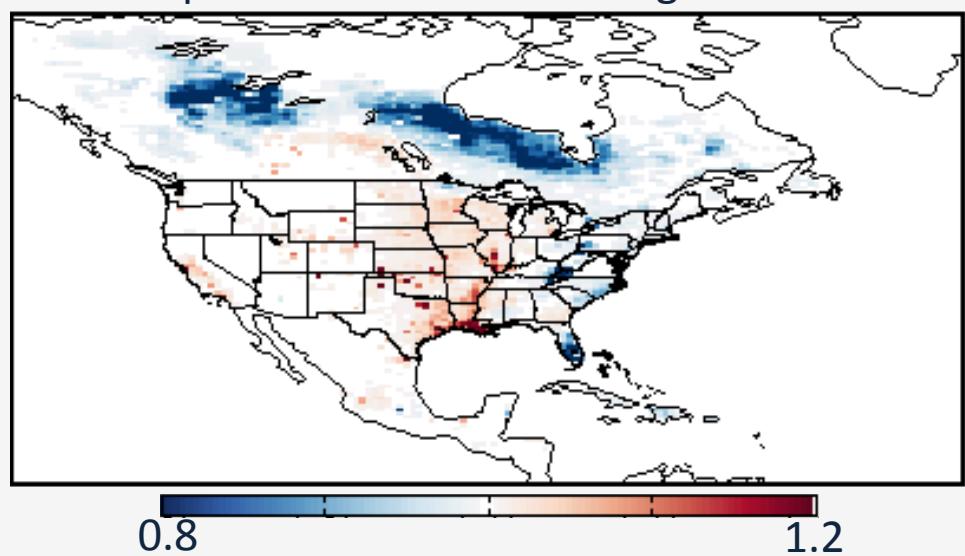
Prior emissions:

- too low: natural gas, livestock
- too high: natural wetlands, coal mining

Future Work:

- Dimensionality reduction of emissions through hierarchical clustering.
- Improve boundary conditions using independent data.

Optimized Emission Scaling Factors



Differences consistent with INTEX-A data. Need to refine inversion methodology.

GOSAT and TES Inversion – 2009 - 2011

GOSAT XCH₄

- CO₂ proxy method
- NIR (sensitive to total column)

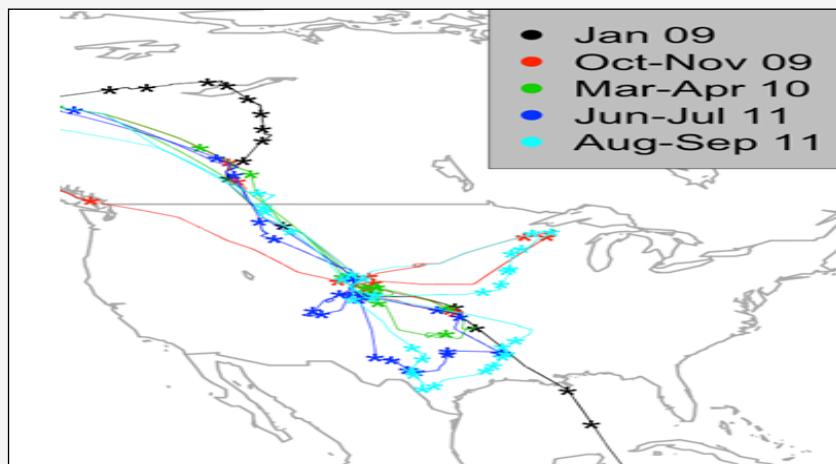
TES CH₄

- Extensively validated
- TIR (sensitive to free troposphere)
- Obs at night, over ocean (good for BCs)

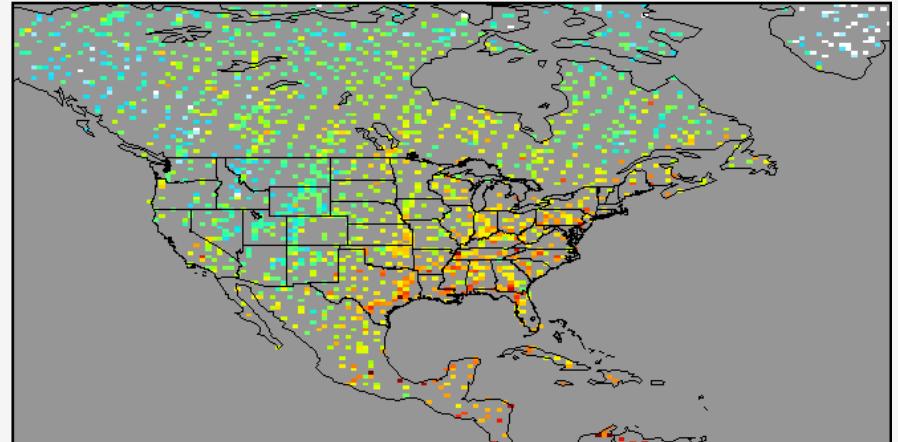
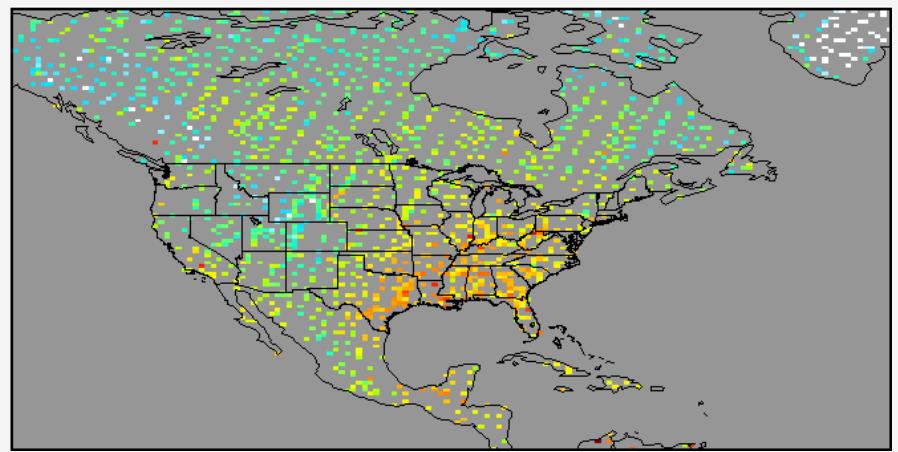
Ground Based and aircraft observations

- HIPPO, NOAA, TCCON

Aircraft flightpaths from HIPPO



GOSAT XCH₄ 2010 MAM (top) and JJA (bottom)



Courtesy, A. Turner



TES and GOSAT provide complementary vertical information.